

Diet and Activity Guidelines to Reduce Cancer Risk

Staying at a healthy weight, being physically active throughout life, following a healthy eating pattern, and avoiding or limiting alcohol may greatly reduce your risk of developing or dying from cancer.

**EXCESS BODY WEIGHT,
POOR NUTRITION, PHYSICAL INACTIVITY,
AND EXCESS ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION**

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ABOUT

1 IN **5** **CANCER CASES**



**OVERWEIGHT OR OBESITY RAISES A PERSON'S
RISK OF GETTING ONE OR MORE OF**



13 **TYPES
OF CANCER**

The American Cancer Society Diet and Physical Activity Guidelines for Cancer Prevention provide recommendations for weight control, physical activity, diet, and alcohol consumption to reduce cancer risk.

The American Cancer Society recommends the following:



**GET TO AND STAY AT A HEALTHY
BODY WEIGHT THROUGHOUT LIFE.**



BE PHYSICALLY ACTIVE.

EXERCISE

ADULTS should get **150-300 minutes** moderate-intensity activity/week

or

75-150 Minutes vigorous-intensity activity/week

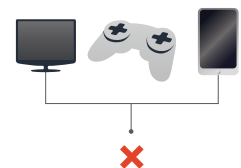
or

a **combination of the two** through the week

CHILDREN AND TEENS should get at least **1 hour** of moderate- or vigorous-intensity activity each day.

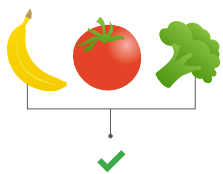
LIMIT SEDENTARY BEHAVIOR

- Screen-based entertainment
- Sitting around
- Lying down

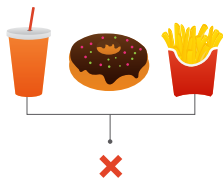


FOLLOW A HEALTHY EATING PATTERN.

MORE FRUITS AND VEGGIES ... LESS JUNK

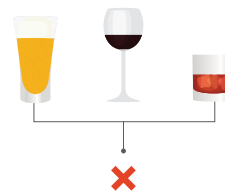


- **Foods high in vitamins, minerals, and other nutrients** in amounts that help you get to and stay at a healthy body weight
- **A colorful variety of vegetables** – dark green, red, and orange
- **Fiber-rich beans and peas**
- **A colorful variety of whole fruits**
- **Whole grains**, like whole wheat bread and brown rice



- **Red meats** such as beef, pork, and lamb and **processed meats** such as bacon, sausage, deli meats, and hot dogs
- **Sugar-sweetened beverages**
- **Highly processed foods** and refined grain products

IT IS BEST NOT TO DRINK ALCOHOL



- If you do choose to drink alcohol, **women should have no more than one drink per day** and **men should have no more than two drinks per day.**
- A drink is 12 ounces of regular beer, 5 ounces of wine, or 1.5 ounces of 80-proof distilled spirits.

Many environments – where people live, learn, work, shop and play – are not supportive of making healthy choices.

The American Cancer Society recommends that public, private, and community organizations work together to increase access to affordable, healthy foods and provide safe, enjoyable and accessible opportunities for physical activity.

YOU CAN MAKE YOUR COMMUNITY HEALTHIER BY:



- Asking for healthier meal and snack choices at school or work



- Speaking up at city council and other community meetings about the need for sidewalks, bike lanes, parks, and playgrounds to help make easier to walk, bike, and enjoy a variety of physical activities



- Supporting stores and restaurants that sell or serve healthy options

